

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

**Using Vocabulary**

**Chapter 12 Section 1**

**DIRECTIONS:** Use the information in your textbook to fill in the blanks fore the following sentences.

1. Became 31<sup>st</sup> President of the United States in March, 1929. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Buying an item in small payments over time. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Buying stock on credit. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Buying a stock with the intention of selling it at a higher price. \_\_\_\_\_
5. October 24, 1929 stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange (Market) lost much of their value. \_\_\_\_\_
6. October 29, 1929 panic selling took place on the NYSE and stock prices collapsed.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. An explanation of why a market economy grows and contracts. \_\_\_\_\_
8. A time period in the United States lasting from 1939 to 1941. \_\_\_\_\_
9. A term used in banking when a large number of depositors withdraw their money in a short period of time. \_\_\_\_\_
10. A policy set by the Federal Reserve that affects the supply of money in circulation in the nation. \_\_\_\_\_
11. An acronym used for the Federal Reserve. \_\_\_\_\_
12. An Act of Congress passed in June, 1930 that set high tariffs on imported goods as a means to protect American industry. \_\_\_\_\_

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## Vocabulary

### Chapter 12 Section 2

**DIRECTIONS:** Use the information in your textbook to decide which statement is true in each group. Circle or highlight the correct answer and draw a line through the answers that are false.

- Living the American Dream meant one could become a lawyer or president.
  - The American Dream meant one could achieve success and prosperity.
  - People realized the American Dream was a myth that was shattered by the depression.
- Located outside of Washington D.C. was the town of Hooverville.
  - A collection of boxes and shacks on public property where people with no homes lived were known as Hoovervilles.
  - Hoovervilles were often found in small towns and wooded areas.
- Sleeping with a newspaper as a cover was a Hoover Blanket.
  - A News Blanket was sleeping with a newspaper as a cover.
  - Staying at a Hoover Hotel meant sleeping with a newspaper as a cover.
- Seeing a man with his pockets sown to his shirt was called a Hoover Flag.
  - A man with his pockets turned out was called a Hoover Flag.
  - A Hoover Flag was a man with no pockets.
- Tenant Farmers were people that worked land for a landowner.
  - A landowner who rented out land to others was known as a Tenant Farmer.
  - A tenant Farmer owned land he farmed.
- Wind Storms that originated on the Great Plains were known as Dust Storms.
  - Dust Storms raged across the Eastern part of the United States.
  - Wind Storms that picked dust from the Great Plains were known as Dust Storms
- The Dust Bowl was an area of the United States stretching from Texas to North Dakota.
  - An area from the Dakotas to California became known as the Dust Bowl.
  - The Dust Bowl wrecked crops in the Midwest.
- Farmers from Oklahoma migrated to another state were known as Okies.
  - Okies traveled from Oklahoma to Indiana to find work.
  - Okies wandered from state to state looking for work.

9. – The Breadwinner of the family usually worked at a bakery.
  - The person who provider for the family was called the breadwinner.
  - It was common to find the breadwinner working in Europe.
  
10. – Repatriation was a practice in the Southwest that encouraged Africa-Americans to return home
  - Local and state officials engaged in repatriation of Mexican immigrants to Mexico.
  - Repatriation payments allowed many Mexican immigrants to return to mexico.

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## Vocabulary

### Chapter 12 Section 3

**DIRECTIONS** Use the information in your textbook to supply the missing words in the statements below.

1. Localism was a policy of \_\_\_\_\_ that focused on solving problems at the \_\_\_\_\_.
2. A truck pulled by a horse or mule was called a \_\_\_\_\_.
3. A Hoover Heater was a \_\_\_\_\_.
4. People who were forced to live in cardboard boxes were living in a \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ dispensed money allocated by Congress that would lend money to businesses and banks.
6. The economic concept known as \_\_\_\_\_, claimed that by putting money into the top of the economic pyramid that it would \_\_\_\_\_.
7. One of the first public works project financed by the RFC was the \_\_\_\_\_, that would impound water on the Colorado River.
8. The project on the Colorado that would impound the flow of the Colorado would eventually be named the \_\_\_\_\_, after \_\_\_\_\_.
9. A group of veterans of World War One known as the \_\_\_\_\_, gathering in \_\_\_\_\_ in the summer of 1932 and demanded the *bonus* Congress had promised them in 1924, payable in 1945.

10. The \_\_\_\_\_ was the name given to legislation passed in 1924 that would pay the veterans of World War I a bonus (in 1945).
11. Well known American General \_\_\_\_\_ was delegated by President Hoover to remove the Bonus Army from \_\_\_\_\_.
12. The novel \_\_\_\_\_, written by \_\_\_\_\_, told the story displaced *Okies*.