

United States History
Unit One – The Nation’s Early Development
Chapter 2 – Growth and Reform
1800-1850
Study Guide

Indiana Standards: Students should be able to

- Identify and explain the major themes in the early era of U.S. history (USH.1.2).
- Describe controversies pertaining to social reform movements, slavery, abolitionism, and the *Dread Scott* decision (USH.1.3).
- Describe the federal government’s policy regarding migration of settlers and the removal of Native American Indians to western territories (USH.2.6).
- Investigate and interpret multiple causation in historical actions and analyze cause-and-effect relationships (USH.9.3).
- Explain issues and problems of the past by analyzing the interests and viewpoint of those involved (USH.9.4).

Chapter Objectives: Students should be able to

- Explain how the rise of Andrew Jackson was linked to the expanding democratic rights.
- Trace the cause and effect of Indian removal.
- Analyze Jackson’s policies with regard to nullification and the national bank.
- Explain the impact of the Second Great Awakening
- Describe the forms of discrimination that some religious groups faced.
- Analyze the various social reform movements that arose in the mid-1800s.
- Describe the lives of enslaved people.
- Explain in what way the Nat Turner rebellion shaped northern and southern attitudes.
- Identify the leaders and activities of the abolitionist movement.
- Explain why many Americans opposed the abolition of slavery.
- Identify the limits \faced by American women in the early 1800s
- Describe how women began playing an increasing role in the political and economic life of America.
- Trace the development of the women’s rights movement.
- Explain why Americans migrated westward in the mid-1800s.
- Describe how the westward migration was accomplished by the early pioneers.
- Analyze the causes and results of the Texas war for independence.
- Trace the effects of the Mexican-American War had on the expansion of the United States.
- Explain how the California Gold Rush had an impact on migration westward.

Additional Help

All classroom activities are available online at:

<http://fdbond.com/US-History-Semester-1.htm>

Also, the publisher of the textbook (Prentice Hall) has the textbook and review activities available at their web site at

<http://www.phschool.com/webcodes10/index.cfm?fuseaction=home.gotoWebCode&wcprefix=ndk&wcsuffix=2010>

Terms, places, people, and concepts to know and define

DIRECTIONS: Using a separate sheet of paper, write a sentence using each term, person, or concept as it relates to material in the chapter [sentences must be grammatically correct and complete]. Be sure to number each item, use ink, and skip a line between terms. Your finished sentence can read like a definition, but it cannot begin with the term

Section 1 : Democracy, Nationalism, and Sectionalism

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| 1. Andrew Jackson | 4. Spoils System | 7. Trail of Tears |
| 2. Jacksonian Democracy | 5. Indian Removal Act | 8. John C. Calhoun |
| 3. 1824 Presidential Election | 6. Second Seminole War | 9. Nullification |
| | | 10. Secession. |
| | | 11. Panic of 1837 |

Section 2: Religion and Reform

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| 12. Second Great Awakening | 16. Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints | 21. Temperance Movement |
| 13. Charles Grandison Finney | 17. Brigham Young | 22. American Temperance Society |
| 14. African Episcopal Church (AME) | 18. Nauvoo, Illinois | 23. Maine Laws |
| 15. Joseph Smith | 19. Doretha Dix | 24. Public School |
| | 20. Sabbatarian Controversy | 25. Horace Mann |

Section 3: The Antislavery Movement

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| 26. Nat turner | 31. Fredrick Douglas | 34. Henry David Thoreau |
| 27. Underground Railroad | 32. American Antislavery Society | 35. Civil Disobedience |
| 28. Harriet Tubman | 33. Angelina and Sarah Grimke | 36. Gag Rule |
| 29. Abolitionist | | |
| 30. William Lloyd Garrison | | |

Section 4: The Women's Movement

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| 37. Angelina Grimke | 41. Seneca Falls Convention | 44. Susan B Anthony |
| 38. Sojourner Truth | 42. Declaration of Sentiments | 45. Suffrage |
| 39. Lucretia Mott | 43. Women's Rights Movement | 46. Married Women's Suffrage Act |
| 40. Elizabeth Cady Stanton | | |

Section 5: Manifest Destiny

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| 47. Expansionist | 54. Tejanos | 60. Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo |
| 48. Manifest Destiny | 55. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna | 61. Gadsden Purchase |
| 49. Santa Fe Trail | 56. Alamo | 62. California Gold Rush |
| 50. California Trail | 57. Battle of Jacinto | |
| 51. Oregon Trail | 58. James K Polk | |
| 52. Treaty of Fort Laramie | 59. Mexican-American War | |
| 53. Anglo-Texans | | |

Questions

Directions: Answer the following questions as completely as you can. Use a separate sheet of paper. Be sure to number each question and double space (between each question), and use ink. Use only one side of the paper. Assignments that fail to follow these directions will be returned ungraded.

Section 1: Democracy, Nationalism, and Sectionalism

1. In what way did the rise of Andrew Jackson was linked to the expanding democratic rights.
2. What impact did the election of 1824 have in Jackson?
3. What problems did President Adams have in gaining support for his internal improvements?
4. Why was Jackson viewed as one who would remove the Indians from the south?
5. What was Jackson's response to the 1832 Supreme Court decision favoring the Indians of Georgia?
6. Trace the cause and effect of Indian removal.
7. Why was the Indian removal in the Southeast known as the Trail of Tears?
8. Why was the concept of nullification controversial?
9. Analyze Jackson's policies with regard to Second National Bank of the United States.
10. What were some of the causes of the Panic of 1837?
11. What was the "Log Cabin Campaign" of 1840 about?
12. What is the significance of John Tyler becoming president?

Section 2: Religion and Reform

13. Explain the impact of the Second Great Awakening
14. How did Charles Finney connect his sermons to a better society?
15. What was the purpose of the AME Church?
16. Who was Joseph Smith and what impact did he have in American religion?
17. Why were Mormons persecuted?
18. Where did the Mormon Church relocate to?
19. Describe some of the discriminatory practices Jews and Catholics faced.
20. In what way(s) did the Sabbatarian Controversy demonstrate the conflict between church and state?
21. What was Dorothea Dix trying to accomplish in her reform movement?
22. What was the focus of the Temperance Movement and how successful was it?
23. In what way(s) did Horace Mann influence reforms in education?

Section 3: The Antislavery Movement

24. In what ways did the North differ from the South in regards to slavery?
25. Explain in what way the Nat Turner rebellion shaped northern and southern attitudes.
26. What was the Underground Railroad and what was its purpose?
27. Who was Harriet Tubman?
28. What was the focus of the abolitionist movement?
29. List the leaders of the abolitionist movement.
30. What role did William Lloyd Garrison and Fredrick Douglas have in the abolitionist movement?
31. In what way did Henry David Thoreau seek to encourage the abolishment of slavery?
32. Explain why many Southerners opposed the abolition of slavery.
33. How would the *Gag Rule* symbolize the differences between the North and South concerning slavery?

Section 4: The Women's Movement

34. Explain the limits faced by American women in the early 1800s
35. Describe how women began playing an increasing role in the political and economic life of America.
36. How did the abolitionist movement impact the women's right movement?
37. How did some women gain economic independence in the Northern States?
38. Describe the leading women of the movement to gain equal rights.
39. What was the purpose behind the Seneca Falls Convention and what were the results?
40. How did Susan B Anthony and Elizabeth Stanton work together?
41. What is the suffrage movement?
42. How would the *Married Women with Property Act* symbolize a victory for women's rights?

Section 5: Manifest Destiny

43. Explain why Americans migrated westward in the mid-1800s.
44. Describe how the westward migration was accomplished by the early pioneers.
45. List the trails used by the settlers moving west.
46. What was the impact of the Treaty of Fort Laramie on westward movement?
47. Analyze the causes and results of the Texas war for independence.
48. Trace the effects of the Mexican-American War had on the expansion of the United States.
49. How did the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo and the Gadsden Purchase impact American expansion?
50. Explain how the California Gold Rush had an impact on migration westward.